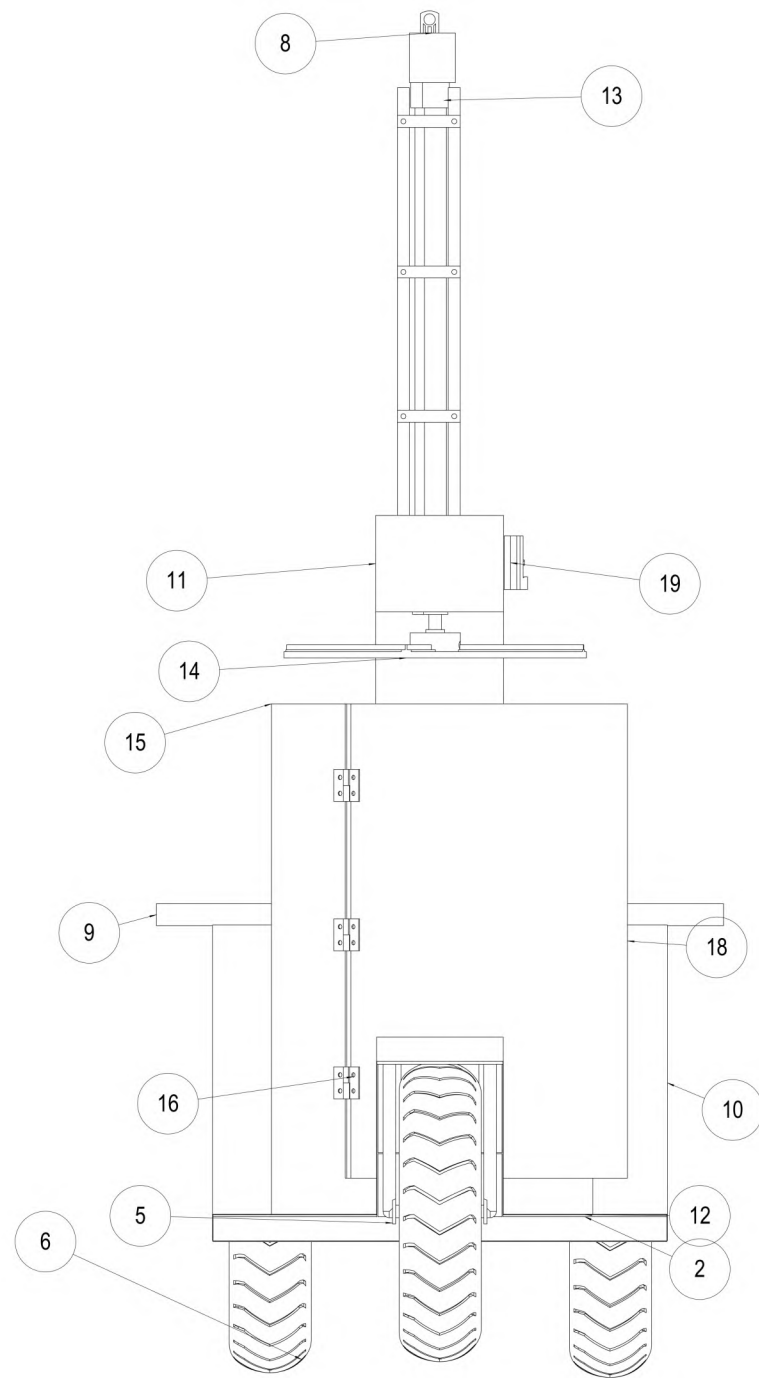




Compactadora Ganadera Multiproposito