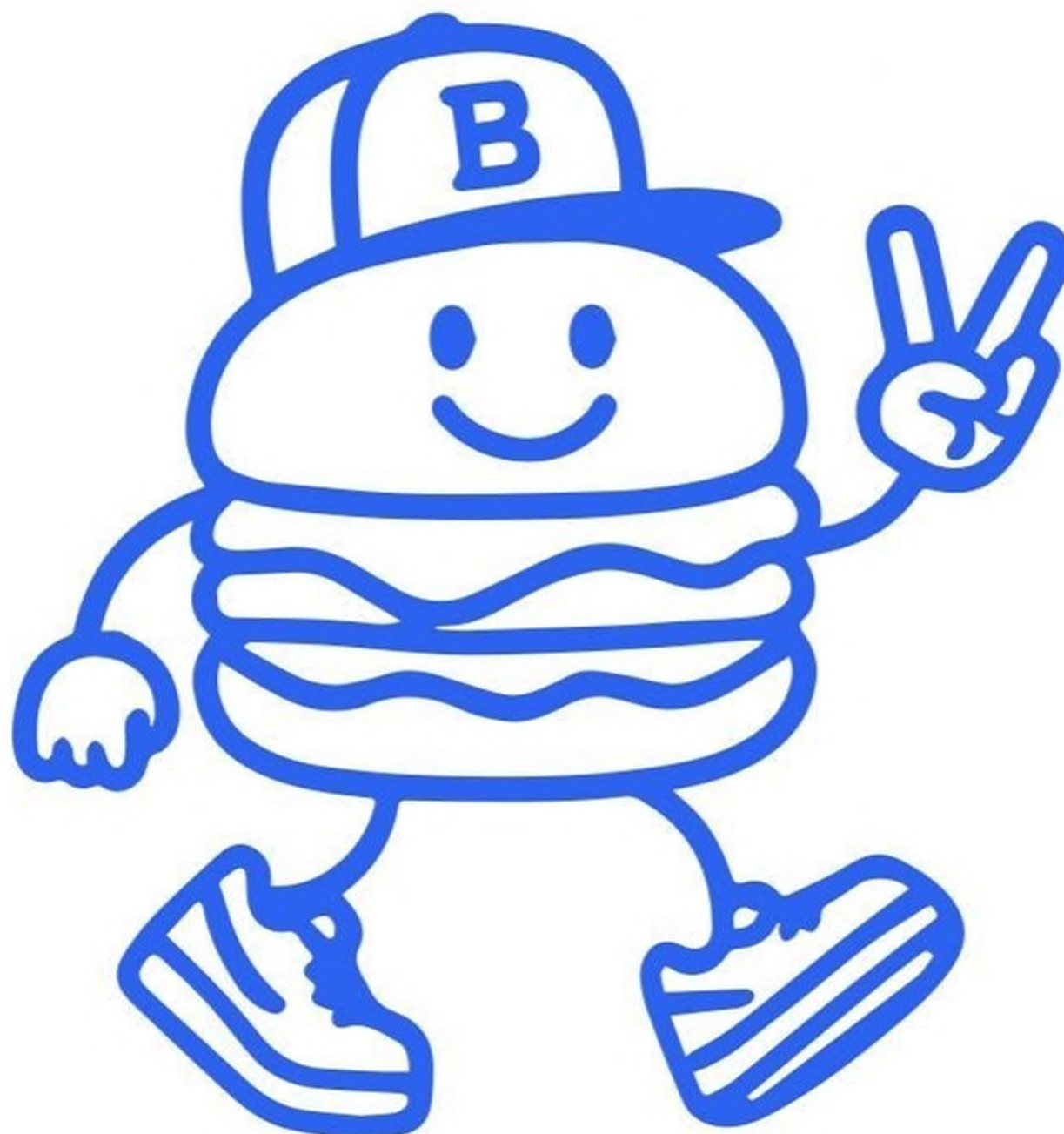


Buddies



Burger