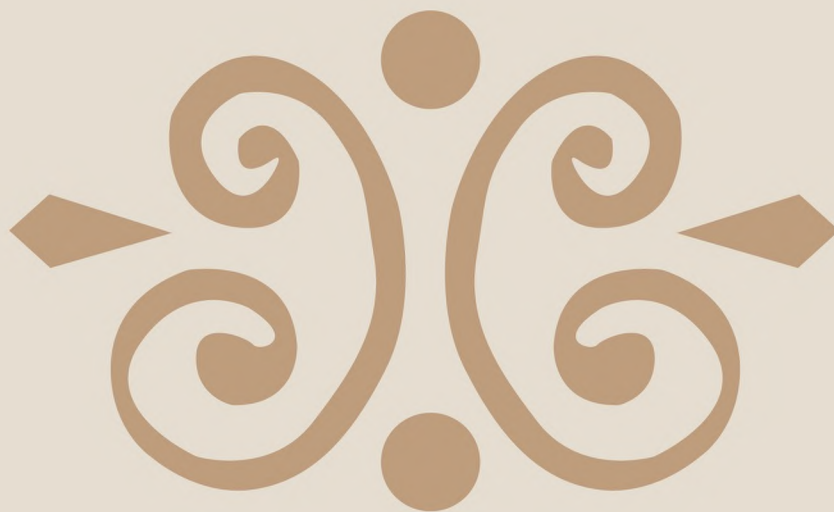




VITALÉ

Bienestar que revitaliza