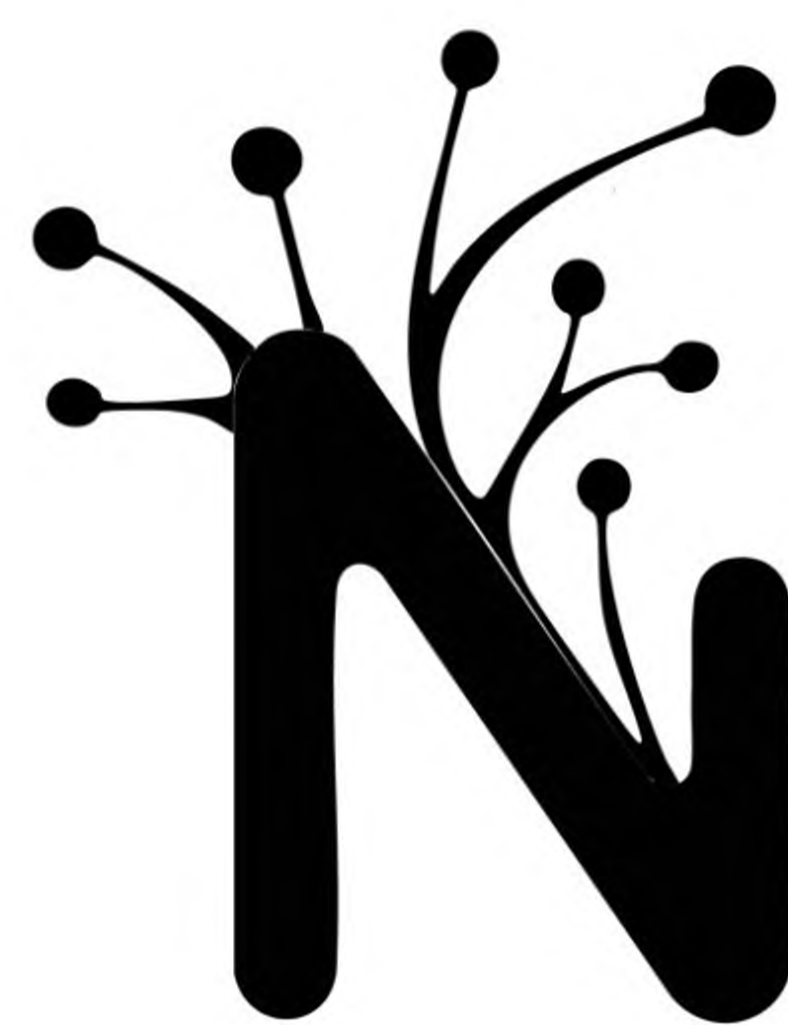


A stylized black neuron logo with a central body and several branching processes ending in small circular nodes.

CLÍNICA INTEGRAL NEURONOVA

Innovación que transforma tu Salud